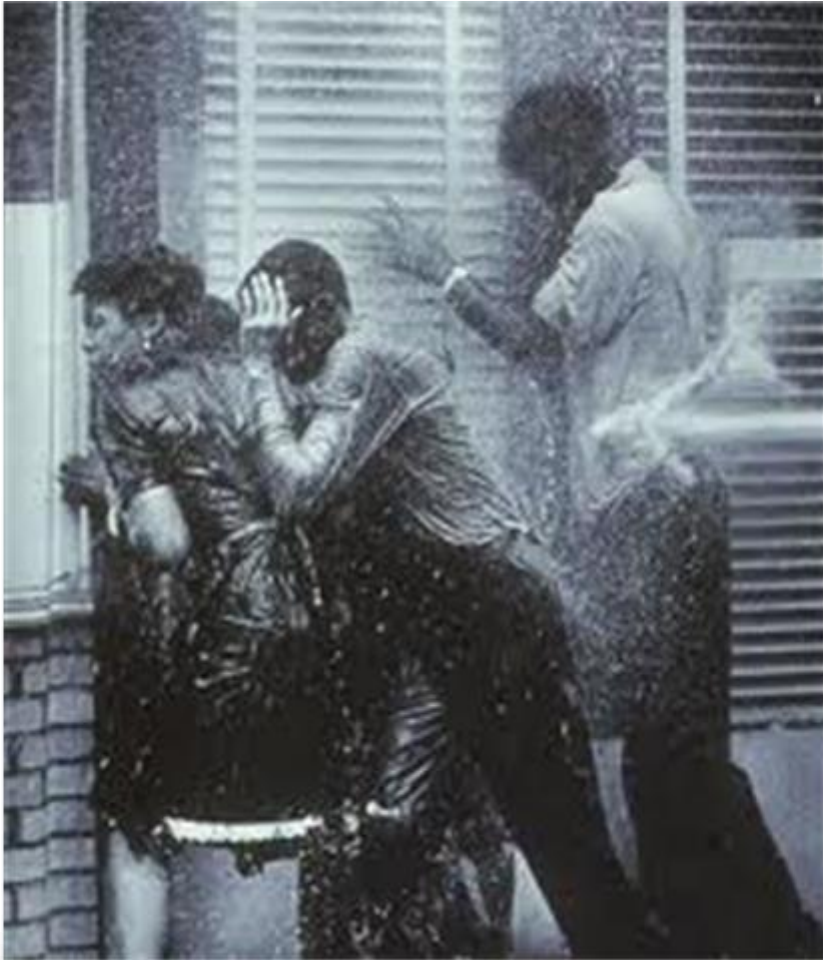


# **MODULE 4:**

## **Historical & Generational Effects of Policing**

# Historical Effects



What role does the history of policing play in how the community views police legitimacy?

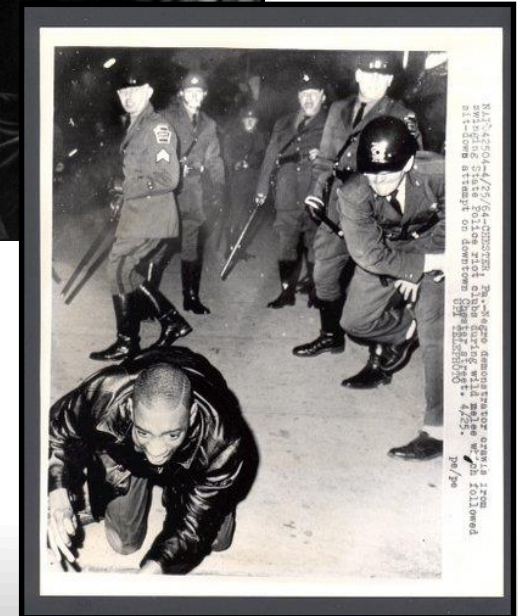
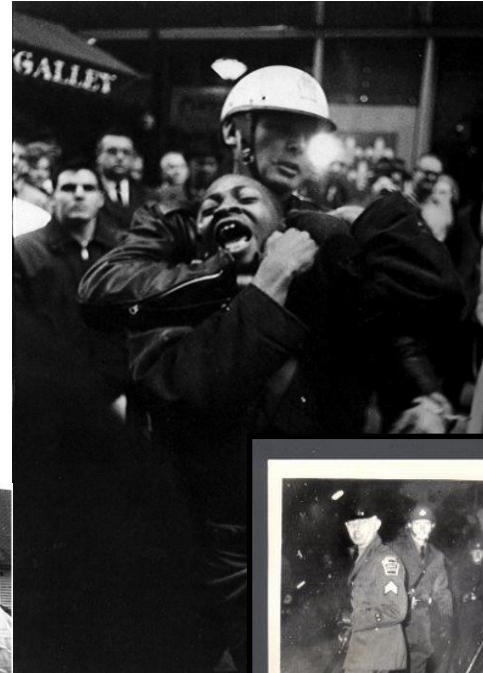
Does the history of police with communities of low trust affect relations today?

# How did we get here?

Throughout the world and even in modern times, police are sometimes seen as the enemy of the people.

- Not to be trusted
- Part of the establishment
- Goal is to maintain power
- Or worse?

# Historical Effects – Civil Rights

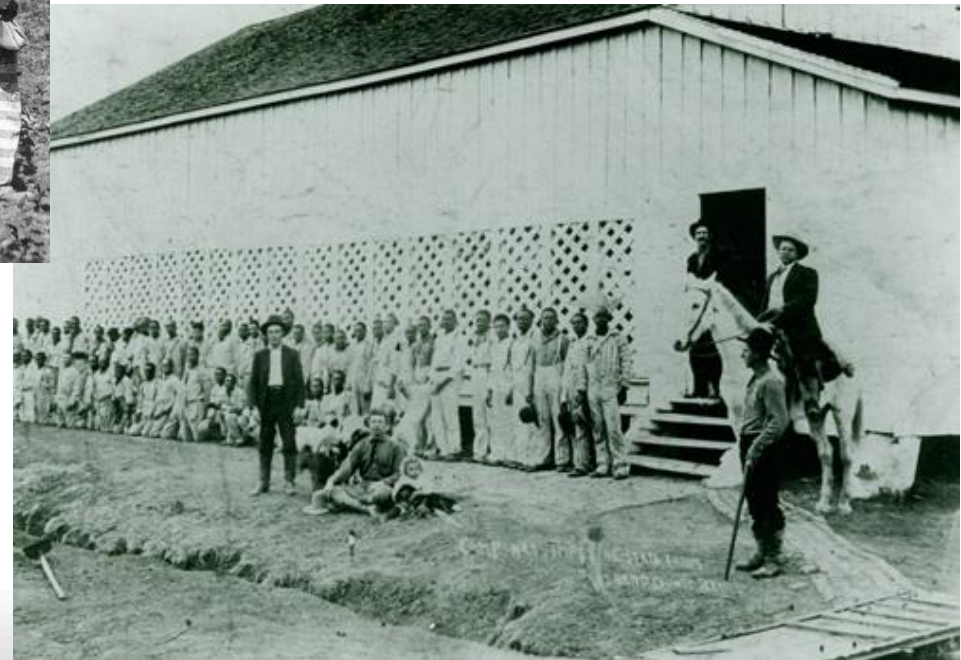


# How Did We Get Here?

## The Fugitive Slave Act of 1850

- The act was part of the Compromise of 1850 between the South and the North.
- It declared that all runaway slaves were, upon capture, to be returned to their owners.
- It is nicknamed the “Bloodhound Law”

# Convict Lease Program 1865-1928



# Tulsa Race Riots

**1921**

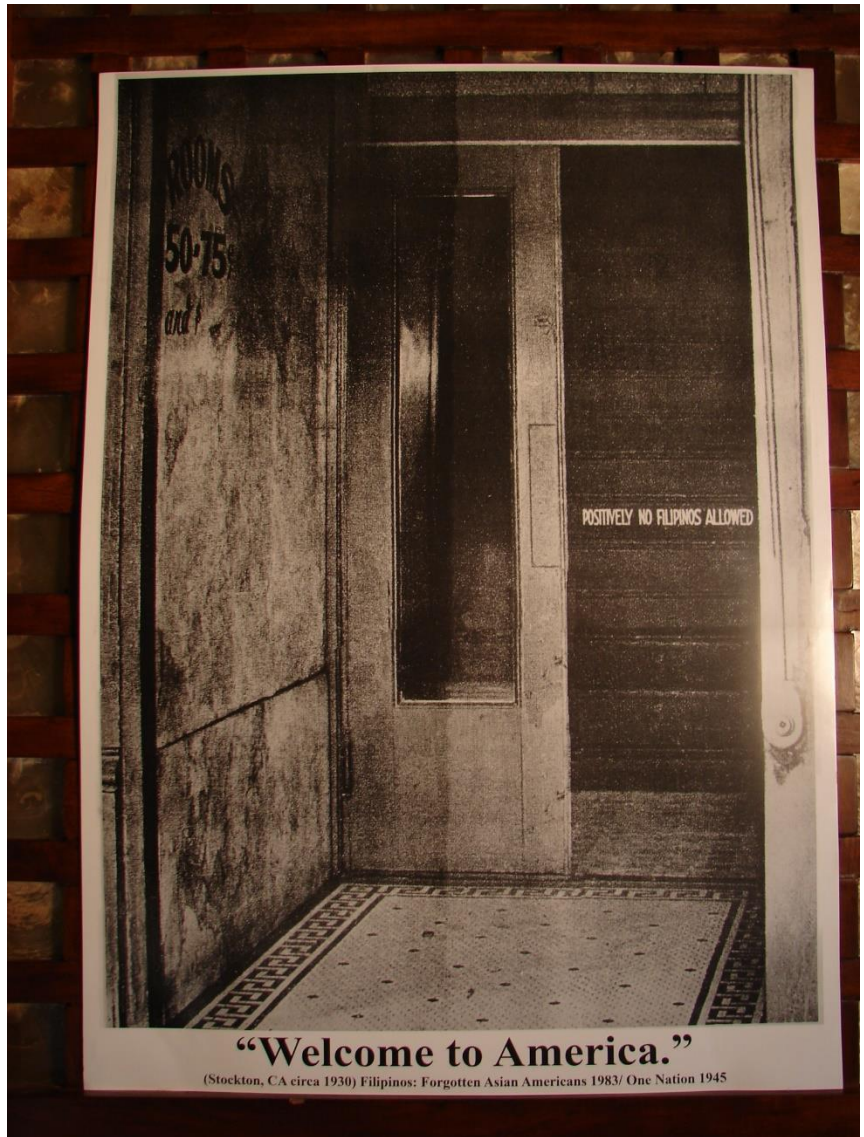


**2013**



# 1929

“The unrestricted immigration into the State of California of natives of the Philippine Islands is viewed with alarm from both a moral and sanitary standpoint while constituting a menace to white labor.”





# Jim Crow Laws 1876-1965



# Jim Crow Laws 1876-1965



# Lynchings 1935 & 1981

**Rubin Stacy**



**Michael Donald**



# Japanese Internment 1942



# Zoot Suit Riots 1943



# Rosa Parks, Alabama 1955

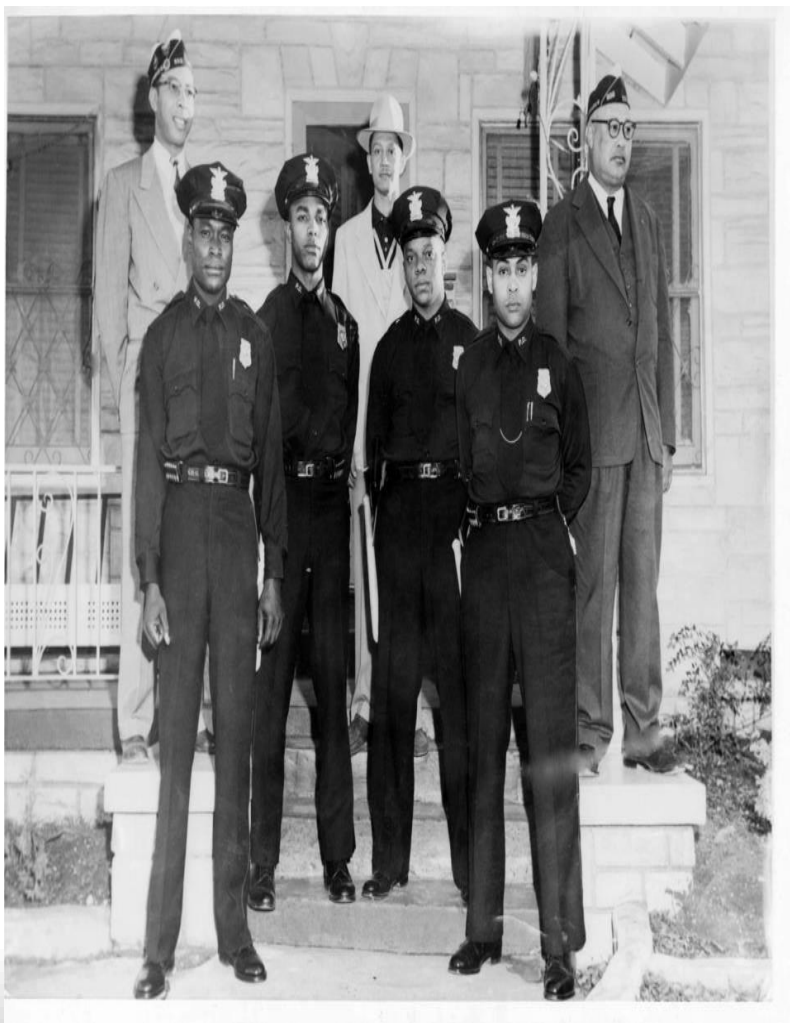


# Emmett Till, Mississippi 1955

14 years old



# 1953 & 1960





# Operation Wetback 1954



- President Eisenhower
- 2016 presidential candidate has suggested bringing back the program

# 1957 & 2005



# “Segregation Now, Segregation Tomorrow, Segregation Forever” Governor George Wallace, Alabama



1963 University Of Alabama

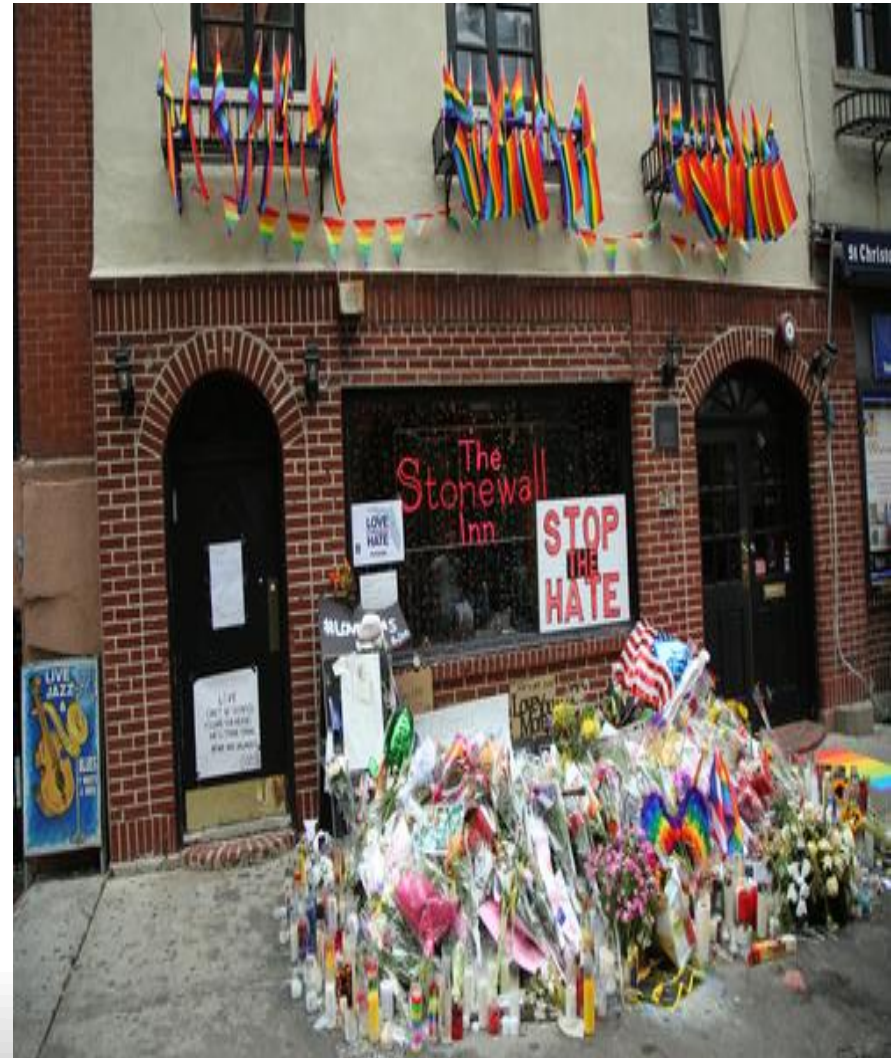
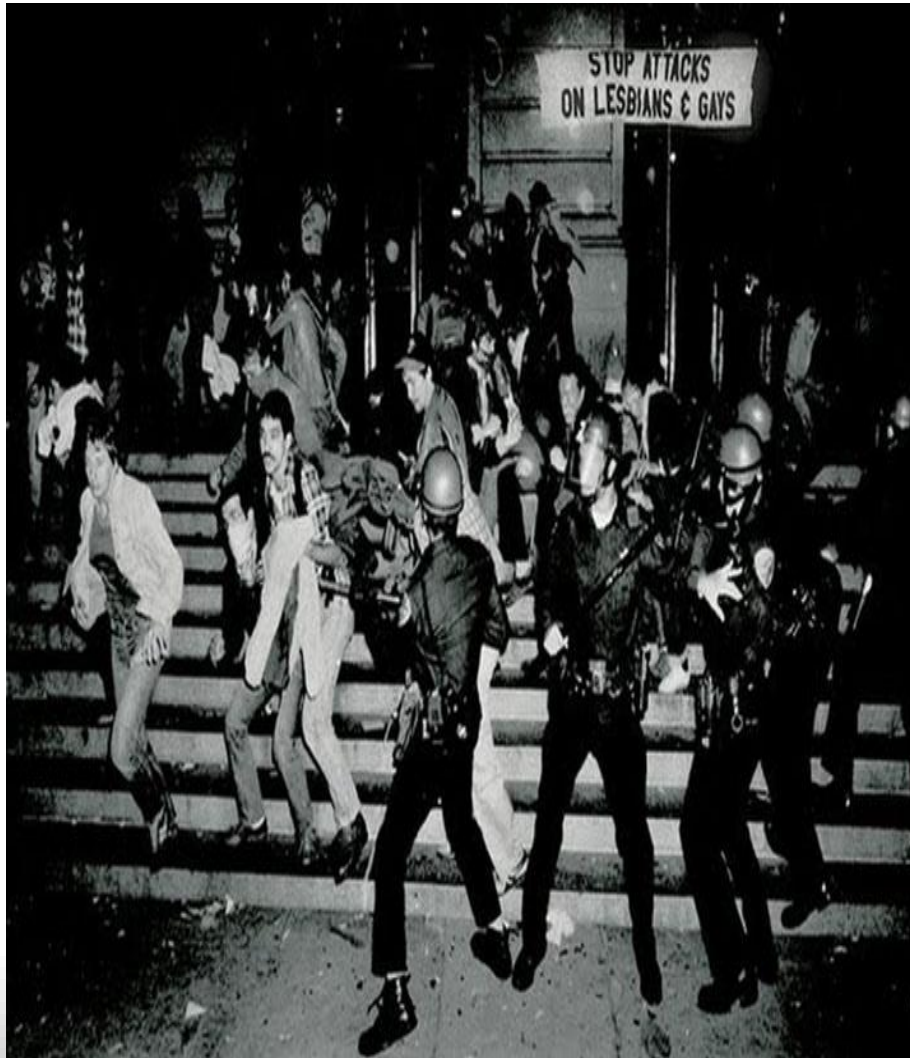
# 1960s to 2005 to 2014



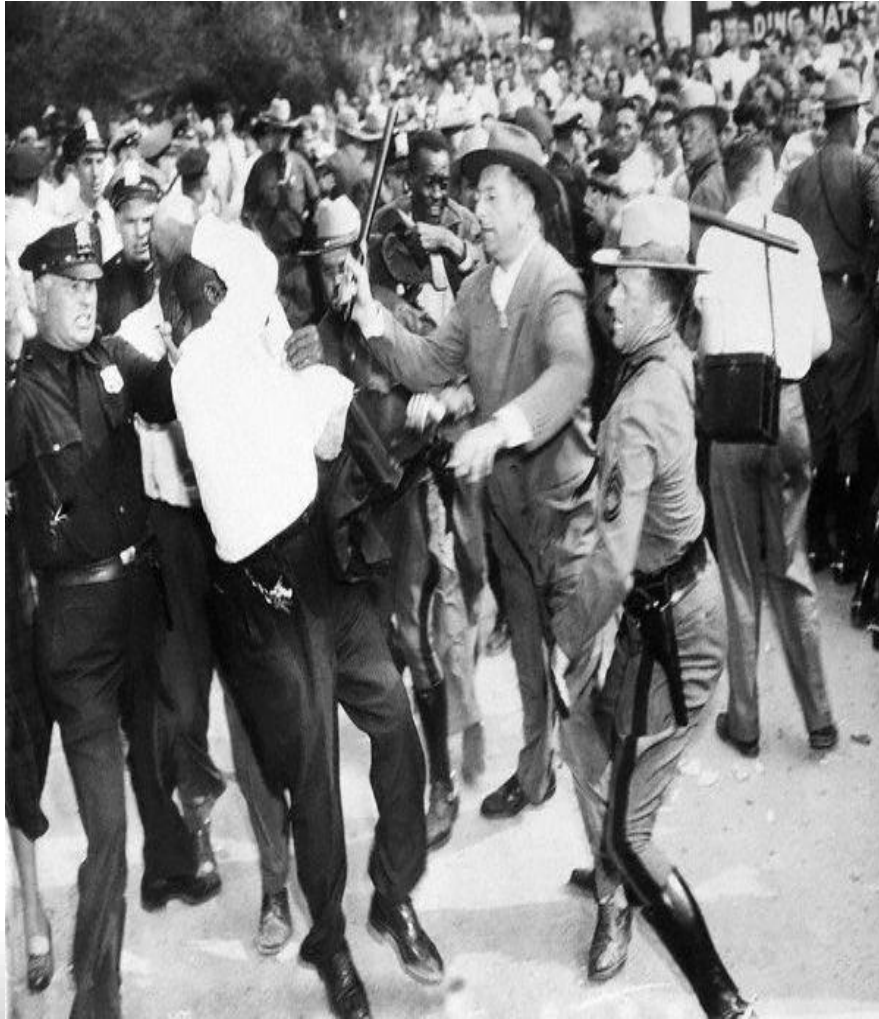
# 1992 & 2015



# Stonewall Riots, New York 1969



# Actions and Perceptions





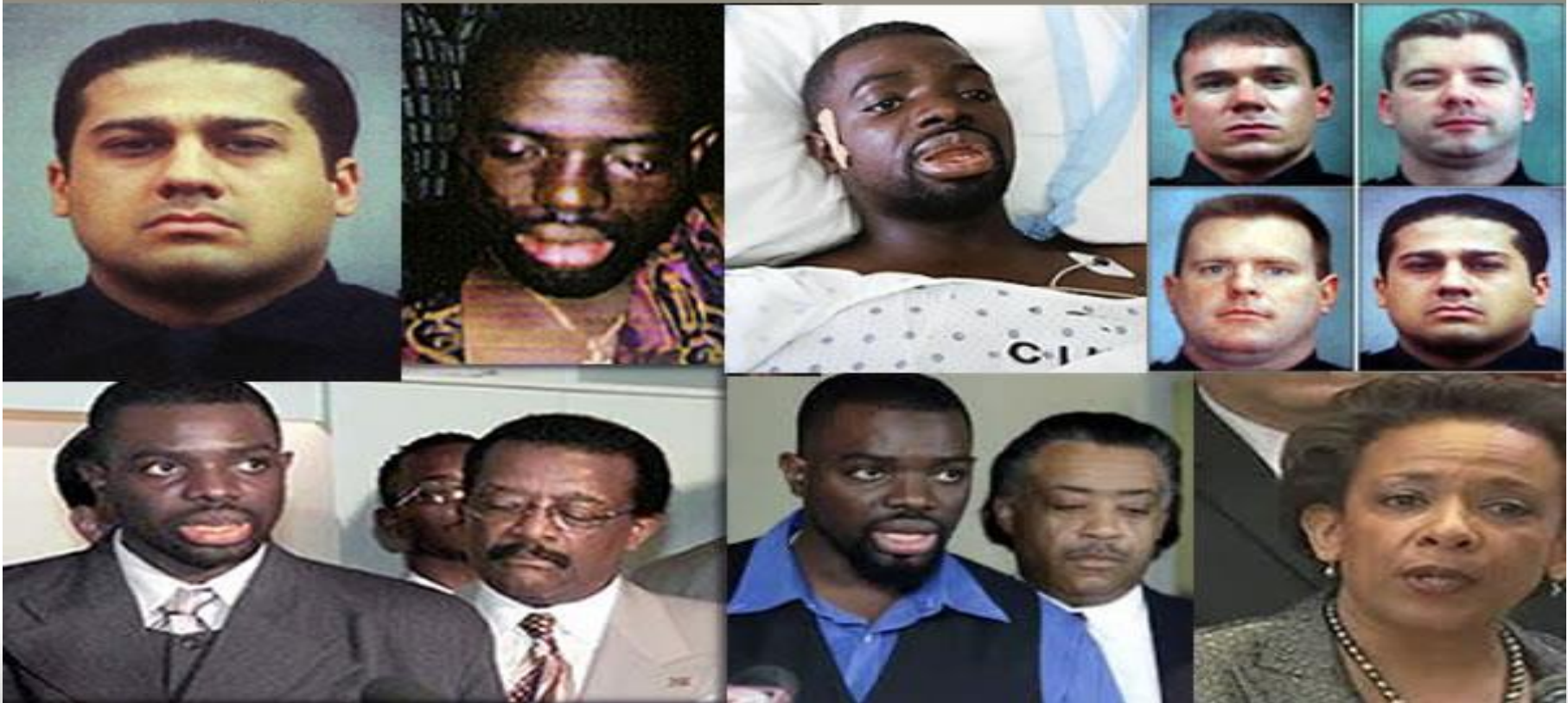
**OFFICER'S GUN**





1997

Abner Louima  
Haitian Immigrant Sodomized  
By New York City Police Officers



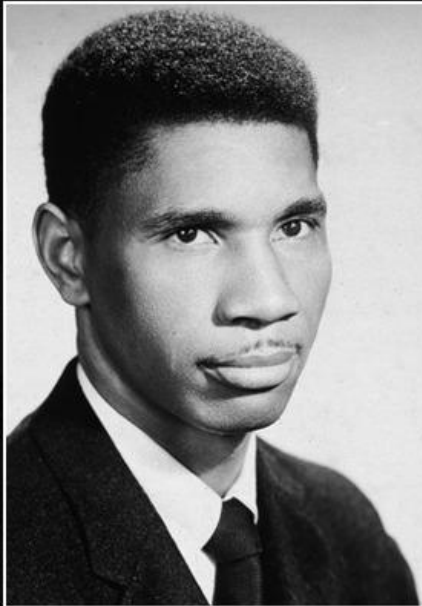
# Rampart Scandal



2015

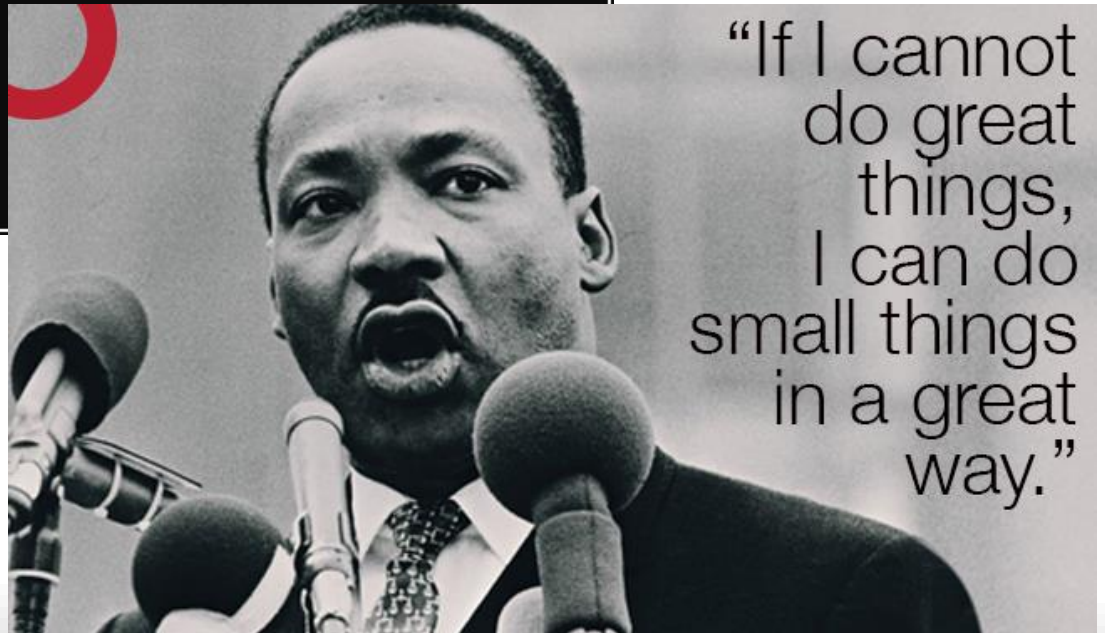


# 1963 & 1968



You can kill a man, but you can't kill  
an idea.

— *Medgar Evers* —



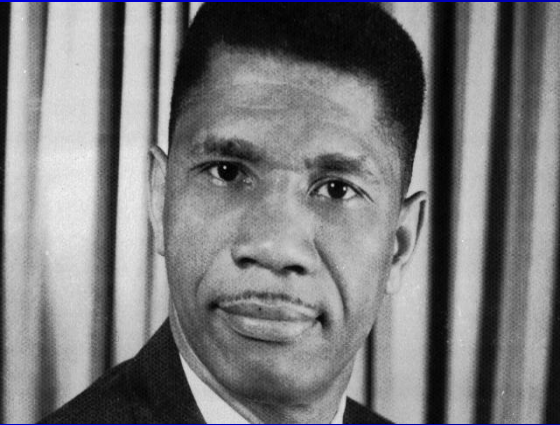
“If I cannot  
do great  
things,  
I can do  
small things  
in a great  
way.”



**"I personally want to send prayers out to everyone directly affected by this tragedy. These are trying times. Please don't let hate infect your heart. This city **MUST** and **WILL** get better. I'm working in these streets so any protestors, officers, friends, family, or whoever, if you see me and need a hug or want to say a prayer. I got you."**

**- Officer Montrell Jackson,  
Baton Rouge Police Department**

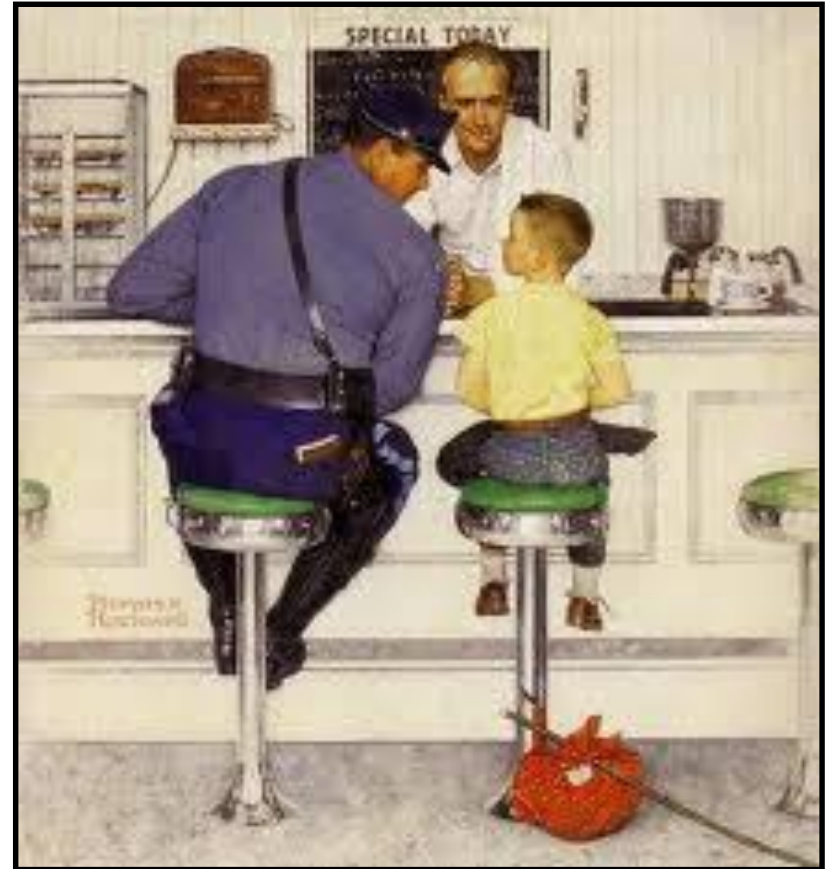
2016



# Community Bank Account

- Community bank account
  - Are we making deposits or withdrawals?
  - What is the impact of a withdrawal on YOU? The Department? The Community?
- What impact does policing have on future generations?

**Procedural justice is a deposit!**



*The Runaway* – Norman Rockwell



# Deposit or Withdrawal?

**Every encounter is either a deposit or a withdrawal**

- Every contact is an opportunity to increase legitimacy.
- Are you making a deposit or withdrawal in the way you police?

**How many deposits does it take to make up for a withdrawal?**

- Research shows that 10 deposits = 1 withdrawal

**How does one encounter affect how future generations view the police?**